Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 4 Section 3: Political and Economic Systems

 Please read pages 100-108 of the textbook and answer the following questions. Questions marked with an asterisk (\*) are not found in the text and you will need to think about them.

1. What is **Sovereignty**?
2. What is the difference between a unitary system and a federal system?
3. What are the three major groups of government and what do they mean?

I.

II.

III.

1. Define totalitarian dictatorship and explain how they usually come to power:
2. List the three dictators the book mentions as well as their areas of rule:
3. What are the five countries with monarchs today?
4. The book says that both democracies and oligarchies involve multiple people. However, they are different. List two similarities and two differences between a democracy and an oligarchy:

 Similarities Differences

1. How is a direct democracy different from a representative democracy?
2. Define republic:
3. List a democracy which is a republic and also one that is not:

 Is a republic Is not a republic

1. What are the three basic economic decisions all systems must make?

I.

II.

III.

1. How is a traditional economy different than the free enterprise in a market economy?
2. What is the government’s role in a mixed economy?
3. What is the government’s role in a command economy?
4. What are three specific consequences of a command economy?

I.

II.

III.

1. What are the three goals of Socialism?

I.

II.

III.

1. Give three examples of renewable and nonrenewable resources:

 Renewable Nonrenewable

1. What are **primary economic activities** and list five examples:
2. What are **secondary economic activities** and list five examples:
3. What are **tertiary economic** activities and list five examples:

1. What are **quaternary economic activities** and list five examples: